**The Islamia University Of Bahawalpur, Pakistan**

***Department of Political Science***

***Mid Term Examination***

***Subject: Local Government & rural development Class: MPA 3rd***

***Total Marks=30 Time =75 Minutes***

***Objective***

***Question 1.***Tick the right answer(10)

1. According to the constitution 1973, Local government is a subject of the \_\_\_\_\_\_.

(a) Federal Government

(b) Provincial Governments

(c) None of the above

2. In \_\_\_\_\_\_ year, President Ayub Khan introduced Basic Democracies Order (BDO)

(a) 1956

(b) 1957

(c) 1962

(d) 1959

3. The Municipal Administration Ordinance by Ayub’s Regime introduced in \_\_\_\_\_?

(a) 1960

(b) 1961

(c) 1962

(d) None of the above

4. In BD System, the lowest but most important tier was composed of union councils, one each for groups of villages having an approximate total population of \_\_\_\_\_?

(a) 7000

(b) 8000

(c) 9000

(d) 10000

5. In BD System, the next tier, above Union Council, consisted of the \_\_\_\_\_\_ councils?

(a) District

(b) Tehsil

(c) Rural

(d) None of the above

6. In BD System, above Union and Tehsil Councils, the district (zilla) councils, chaired by the \_\_\_\_\_?

(a) Deputy Commissioner

(b) Assistant Commissioner

(c) Chief Minister

(d) None of the above

7. The Basic Democracies (BD) System, introduced by the President Ayub Khan, fell in the year \_\_\_?

(a) 1969

(b) 1970

(c) 1971

(d) 1964

8. Pakistan did not have any local government system during the period \_\_\_?

(a) 1970-1978

(b) 1971-1979

(c) 1973-1981

(d) None of the above

9. The government of General Zia-ul-Haq introduced Local Government Ordinance in

(a) 1979

(b) 1980

(c) 1985

(d) 1990

10. Under Local Government Ordinance 1979, there were \_\_\_\_ levels of municipal government in the urban areas

(a) 3

(b) 4

(c) 5

(d) None of the above

**Subjective (20)**

**Q 2. Write the short answers (10)**

1. Local Government 2. Local self Government 3. Organs of state

4. Two merits of BD system 5. Main functions of Local Government

**Q 3. Write a comprehensive note on Gen.Ayub Khan‘s BD system (10)**

**The Islamia University Of Bahawalpur, Pakistan**

***Department of Political Science***

***Final Term Examination***

***Subject: Local Government & rural development Class: MPA 3rd***

***Total Marks=50 Time =2 hours***

***Objective***

***Question 1.***Tick the right answer(10)

1. General Zia sought to shift the whole perspective of local government to \_\_\_\_\_focused policies

(a) Rural

(b) Urban

(c) Both a and b

(d) None of the above

2. The Local Government Ordinance 1979 remained intact until \_\_\_\_\_

(a) August 14, 2002

(b) August 14, 2001

(c) August 14, 2000

(d) None of the above

3. The Local Government Ordinance 2001 was introduced by \_\_\_\_

(a) Nawaz Sharif

(b) Benazir Bhutto

(c) Pervaiz Musharraf

(d) None of the above

4. Local government in Pakistan is protected by the constitution in Articles

(a) 32 and 134-A

(b) 32 and 140-A

(c) 32 and 138-A

(d) 32 and 136-A

5. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Program was launched by President Ayub Khan with the objective of enhancing the human skills of the rural population

(a) Urban Works Program (UWP)

(b) Rural-Urban Works Program (RUWP)

(c) Rural Works Program (RWP)

(d) Rural people Program (RPP)

6. Low agricultural productivity in developing countries is mainly caused by ?

A. shortages of inputs including land

B. an over-investment in farm equipment

C. migration from rural areas to urban areas

D. a lack of effective demand for food pro

7. What is the share of rural population in the total population of Pakistan ?

A. 61.8%

B. 67.5%

C. 59.6%

D. 74.8%

8. Pakistan Academy for Rural Development is situated in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

A. Chitral

B. Peshawar

C. Bannu

D. Marda

9. The economy of Pakistan is based on:

(a) Agriculture

(b) Industry

(c) Mineral resources

(d) None of these

10. Which is the smallest unit of local Government in Pakistan?

a. Union Councils

b. Towns

c. Tehsils

d. Districts

11. Institutions of local government are found:

A. In democratic countries only

B. In democratic countries with parliamentary system of government only

C. In democratic countries with federal system of government only

D. In almost all the countries of the world

12. The local government enjoys the powers which are:

A. Bestowed by the Constitution

B. Delegated by the central government

C. Delegated by the state government

D. Bestowed by the statute

13. The local government:

A. Raises its funds largely locally

B. Depends for the finances on the centre only

C. Depends for the funds on the state government only

D. None of the above

14. Which one of the followings has been wrongly listed as a feature of local government?

A. It enjoys jurisdiction over very limited area

B. It operates on the principle that local problems can be best solved by the local people

C. It undertakes only those activities which benefit the people of area

D. None of the above

15. The local governments enjoy:

A. No autonomy

B. Complete autonomy

C. Autonomy within the limits prescribed by statutes

D. None of the above

16. The local governments are:

A. Sovereign

B. Self-created

C. Creation of central or state governments

D. None of the above

17. The main reason for the creation of local governments is:

A. To reduce the work of the central government

B. To effectively deal international problems

C. To strengthen a particular political system

D. To make political party system work successfully

18. Which one of the following is not a merit of local government?

A. It helps in promoting efficiency

B. In it more attention can be paid to local needs

C. It is expensive

D. It provides good training ground

19. Which one of the following is not a merit of local government?

A. It helps in the creation of harmony

B. It promotes disharmony

C. It ignores harmony

D. None of the above

20. The local government is:

A. Not accountable to the central or state governments

B. Accountable to the central or state governments within the limits prescribed by the statute

C. Fully accountable to the central or state governments

D. Accountable only to the local representatives

**Subjective (30)**

**Q 2. Write the short answers (10)**

1. Rural development 2. Two strategies for rural development 3. Two sources of local government finance 4. Two problems of local government in developing countries 5. Main objectives of rural development

**Q 3. What the main sources of finance of local Government? (10)**

**Q 4.what are the main issues faced by local Government in rural development in Pakistan? (10)**